

TLC SOFTWARE, 2007



L.M.P Valentim
TLC ENGINEERING
SOLUTIONS

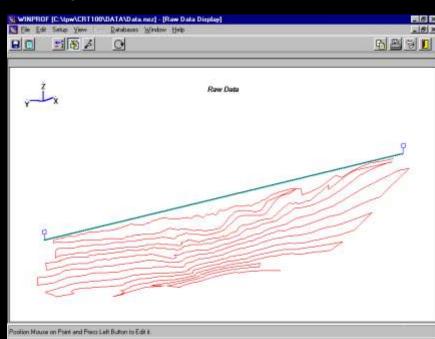
Overview

- **WINPROF** is a software system which facilitates the design and control of bench blasts by generating face profile details
- WINPROF supports various laser surveying equipments and also interfaces to borehole deviation measurement devices



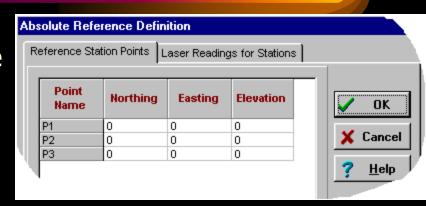
Overall Features

- Ability to read data from a number of laser surveying instruments:
 - Laser Technologies Criterion, Autoscan and Impulse 200
 - MDL Autoscan and FastScan format, Quarryman II
 - Pulsar Lasers
 - Ascii File (generated from CAD or survey packages)
- Displaying the raw data in graphical format for editing
- Point identification for:
 - Crest
 - Toe
 - Geometry sets
 - Boreholes (front and 2..9 rows): up to 1000 boreholes can be measured

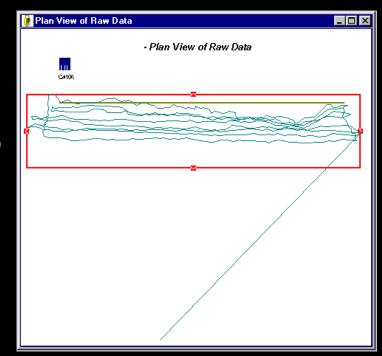


Raw Data Editing Tools

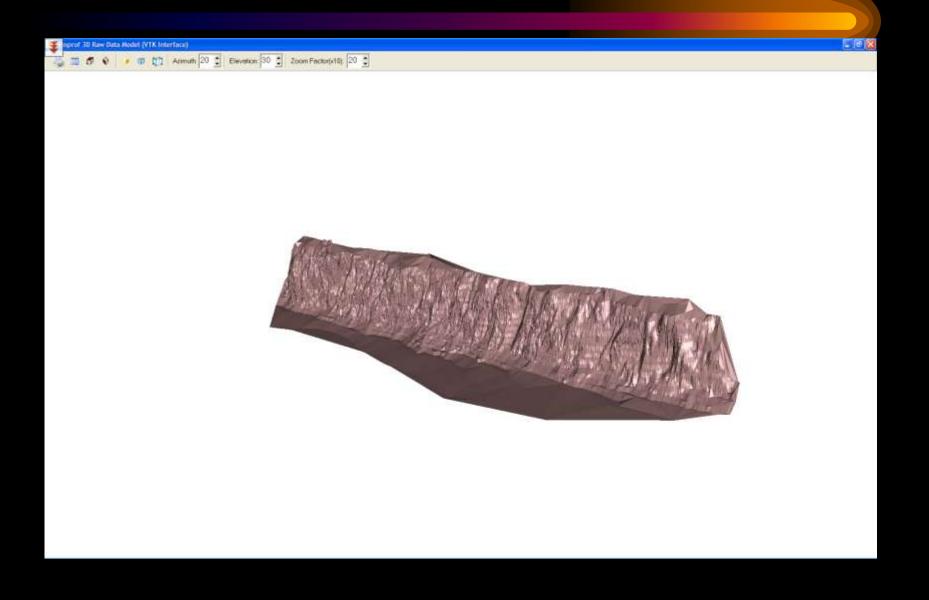
 Raw Data can be converted to real mine coordinates by using a back sight, or by surveying three known stations.



- Raw Data points may be removed individually
- Data Limits can be used on the plan view to remove unwanted data points:



3d Visualization of Raw Data

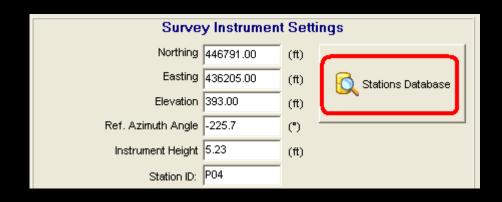


Database of Fixed Stations

Database of fixed surveyed station points:

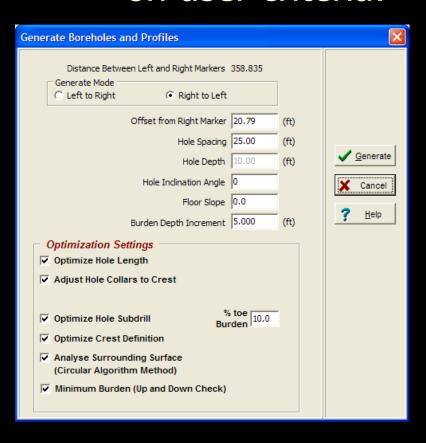
| ø | 🎚 Reference Stations Database | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Station Prefix | Northing | Easting | Elevation | Station Description | ^ | | | | | |
| I | S-1 | 1042171.2215 | 2890881.7598 | 464.5936 | | | | | | | |
| | BS-1 | 1042209.0468 | 2890739.0899 | 461.9131 | | | | | | | |
| | S-2 | 1041724.9354 | 2890599.7358 | 459.2641 | | | | | | | |
| | BS-2 | 1041618.3444 | 2890674.8969 | 460.9733 | | | | | | | |
| | S-3 | 1041687.1227 | 2890196.4622 | 455.4217 | | | | | | | |
| | BS-3 | 1041556.3054 | 2890150.8251 | 457.6605 | | | | | | | |
| | S-4_BS3 | 1041288.5252 | 2890190.9466 | 448.3907 | | | | | | | |
| | S-5_BS-4 | 1041242.5783 | 2890546.7385 | 451.3247 | | | | | | | |
| | BS-4 | 1041175.4643 | 2890777.6599 | 463.7908 | | | | | | | |
| | S-6_BS-5 | 1041272.5742 | 2890928.5116 | 468.1786 | | | | | | | |
| | BS-5 | 1041374.7632 | 2890964.2150 | 470.9893 | | | | | | | |
| | | | ' | | | ~ | | | | | |
| - | | | | | | | | | | | |

- Surveyed station points data can be inserted at different points:
 - To define laser station
 - To define measured sights



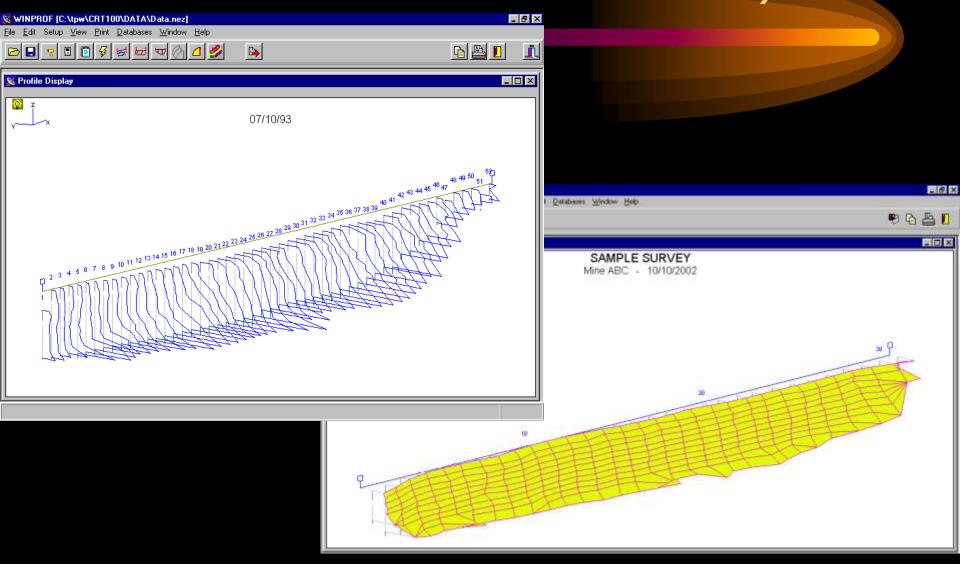
Features of 3D survey software

 Generates the Bench Face Surface based on user criteria:

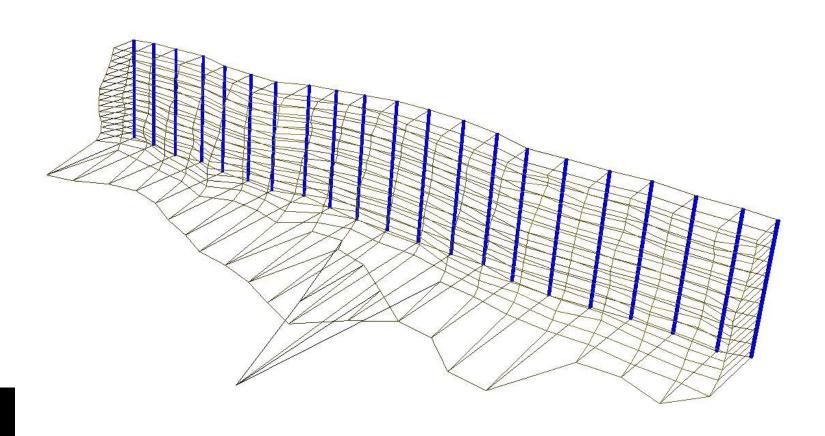


- Optimize borehole length according to bench height
- Adjust elevation of borehole collars to elevation of the crest
- Automatic calculation of sub-drill amount as a percentage of toe burden
- Calculate borehole profile using a 3D surround algorithm (i.e. looking to the sides of each profile for minimum burdens)
- Check for minimum burden above and below at each burden depth

Generated 3D Survey Faces



3d View of Generated Face

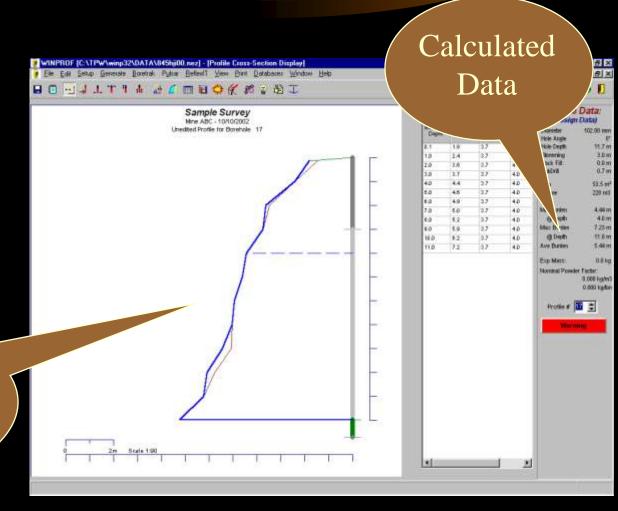


Borehole Profiles

Determination of Borehole Variables:

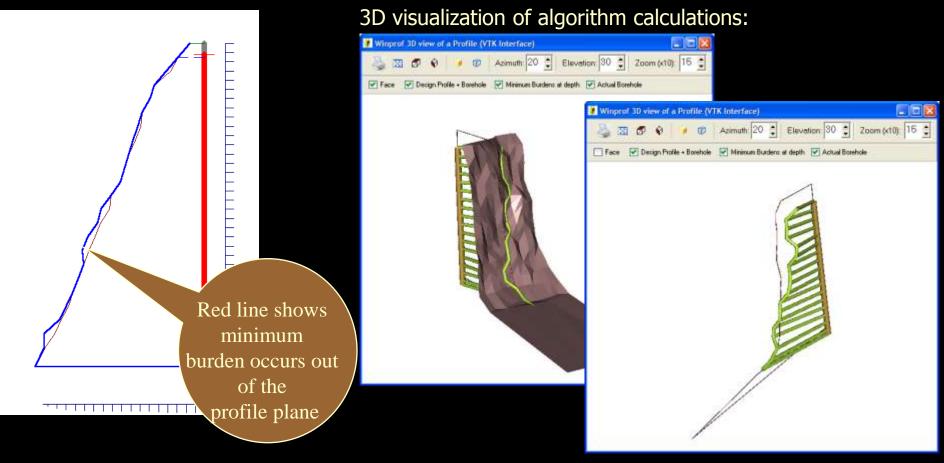
- Burden at Depth
- Borehole Volume
- Profile Area
- Optimum BoreholePosition

Profile Generated from random Laser Surveyed Points

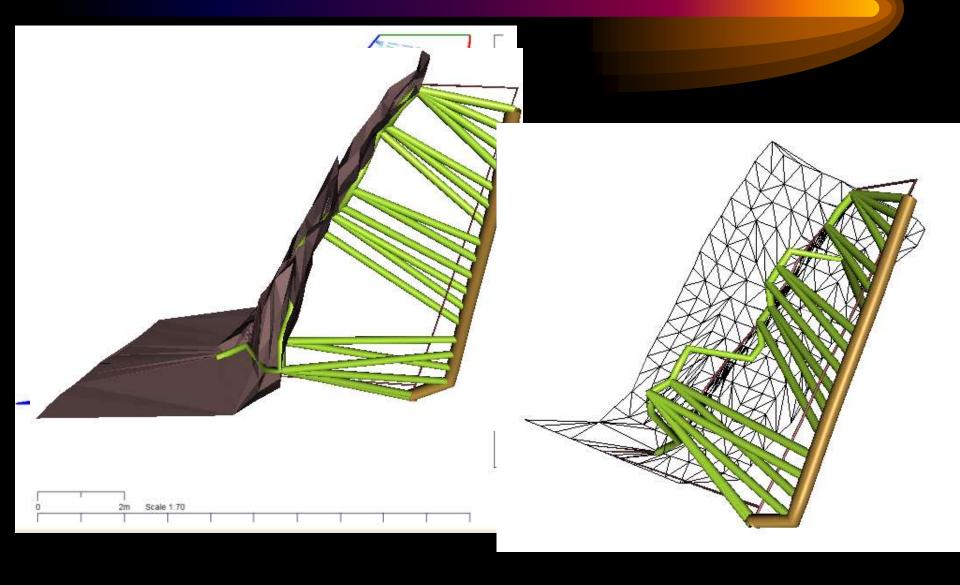


Surround Algorithm Calculations

 For each profile, Winprof determines the minimum burden at depth by calculating the minimum distance to any point on the rock surface for the burden plane.



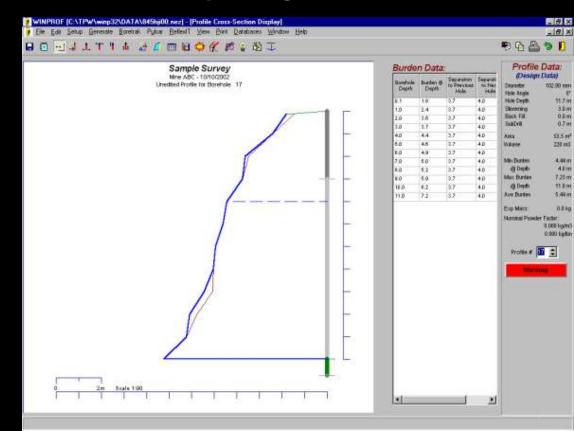
Burden check above/below:



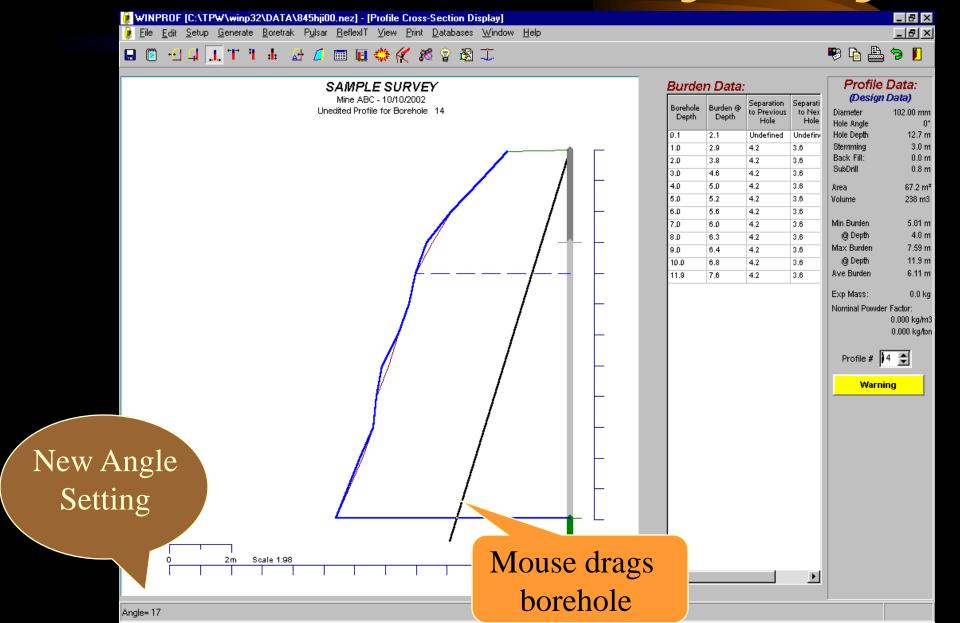
Profile Editing Tools



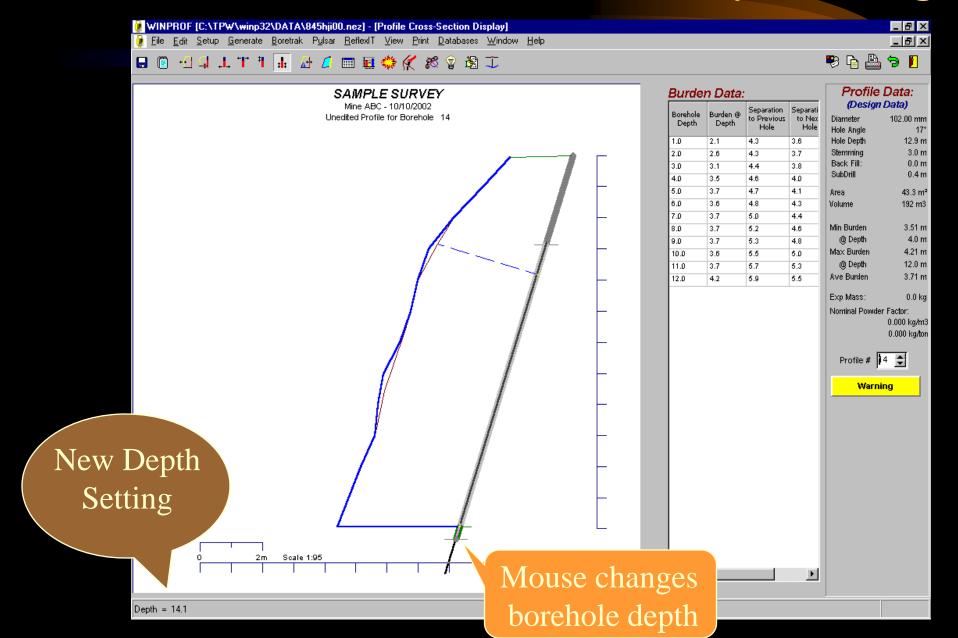
- Interactive Optimization of Burden Spacing
 - Borehole Angle
 - Borehole Depth
 - Borehole Collar T T T Positioning
 - Profile Line
 - Bench floor slope



Borehole Angle Editing

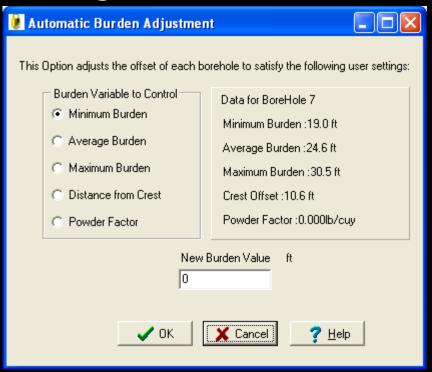


Borehole Depth Editing



Burden Optimization

- This option calculates the required borehole collar position to meet one of the following criteria:
 - Minimum Burden
 - Average Burden
 - Maximum Burden
 - Fixed Offset from crest
 - Powder Factor



 Can be applied to individual profiles or to all profiles simultaneously

Borehole Charging

Winprof provides facilities to define an Explosives
 Database with user specific explosives/formulations

| Explosives Entry Form | | _ O × | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Explosive Name | Explosive Name ANFO | | | | | | | |
| | Density (g/cc) 0.81 | | | | | | | |
| | Expl Dia (mm) | 100.0 | | | | | | |
| Abs Weight St | rength (AWS) (cal/g) 912 | 2.000 | | | | | | |
| Abs Bulk Str | rength (ABS) (cal/cc) 739 | 9.000 | | | | | | |
| | Display Colour | | | | | | | |
| Derived Explosives Properties Relative Weight Strength (RWS): | Exp Weight in 10 dia (l | | | | | | | |
| Relative Bulk 1.00 Strength (RBS): | Exp Energy per (MJ/ | | | | | | | |
| Weight of Exp per linear m (kg/m) 6.36 | Cube Root of Explosi Energy per Me | | | | | | | |
| Exp Length for 1.0 | Cube Root Weig | 1 06 | | | | | | |
| | √ % c | ✓ 0K | | | | | | |

Borehole Charging (cont...)

Each borehole may be loaded individually with:

Explosives Decks Definition

- Up to 10 decks
- Unloaded decks (sand/air etc)
- User defined stemming and backfill
- Equally spaced decks with air gaps

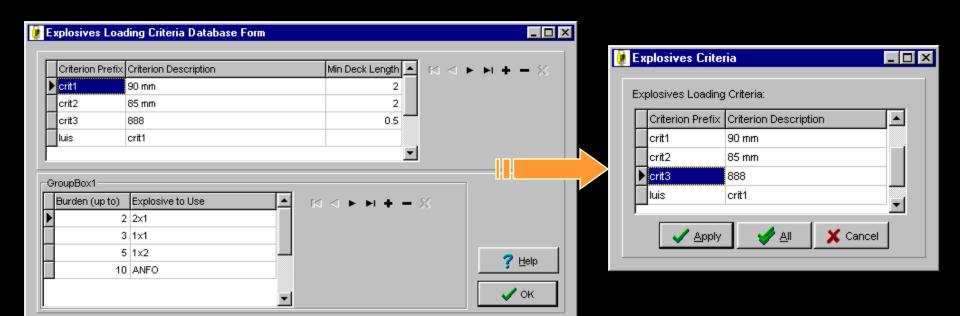
Profile Information: Hole Number: 17 Hole Depth: 11.7 Borehole Burden @ Separation to Depth Depth **Previous Hole** Hole Stemming: 3.0 3.7 1.8 Hole BackFill: 0.0 1.0 2.4 3.7 Explosives Available: 2.0 3.6 3.7 Explosive Name Display Colour 📥 3.0 3.7 3.7 No Explosive l1x2. in this Deck 4.0 3.7 l2x1 5.0 4.6 3.7 ■ ANFO 6.0 4.9 3.7 7.0 5.0 3.7 Borehole Loading: L=4.3 D=7.4 8.0 5.2 3.7 Depth to Explosive Explosive Explosive Column 9.0 Name 5.9 3.7 Length 10.0 <u>+-</u>-11.0 7.2 3.7 }N

_ | _ | × |

Defining
Explosives
Decks with the Mouse

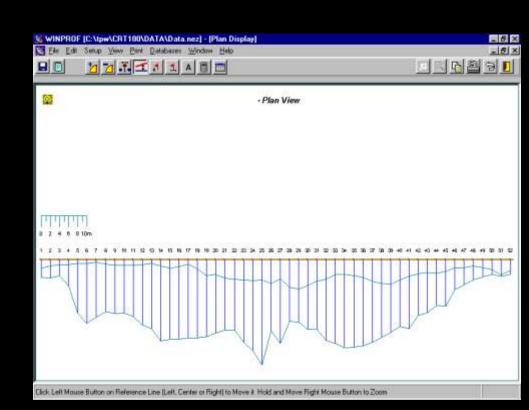
Borehole Charging (cont...)

- All boreholes may be loaded automatically:
 - According to a predefined loading pattern
 - According to user defined criteria based on calculated burden spacings and borehole depths



Overall Burden Optimization

- Bench Data may be viewed in plan where:
 - Boreholes can easily be moved, added and/or deleted
 - The Reference Base Line may be adjusted manually and/or automatically to produce better burden spacings throughout the face
 - The hole collar positions are adjusted automatically to ensure that all profile burdens comply with a user selected rule (minimum, average or maximum burdens)

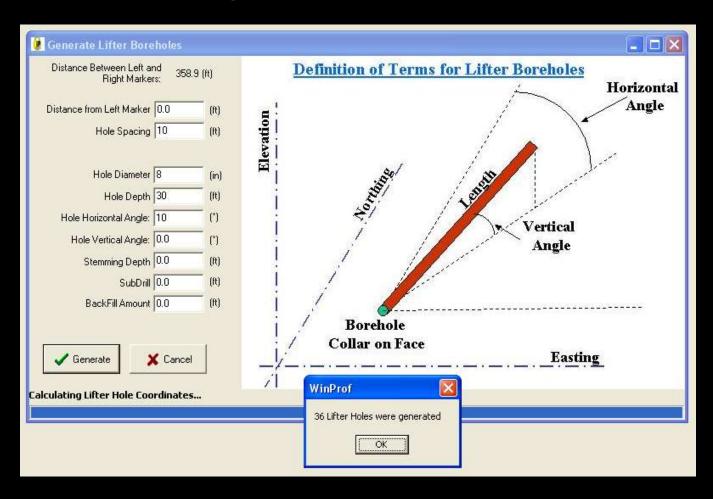


Lifter Boreholes

- Boreholes drilled into the FACE can be defined as part of the design
- These boreholes are called "LIFTER" boreholes and are defined in the next page.
- A maximum of 100 lifter boreholes can be assigned.

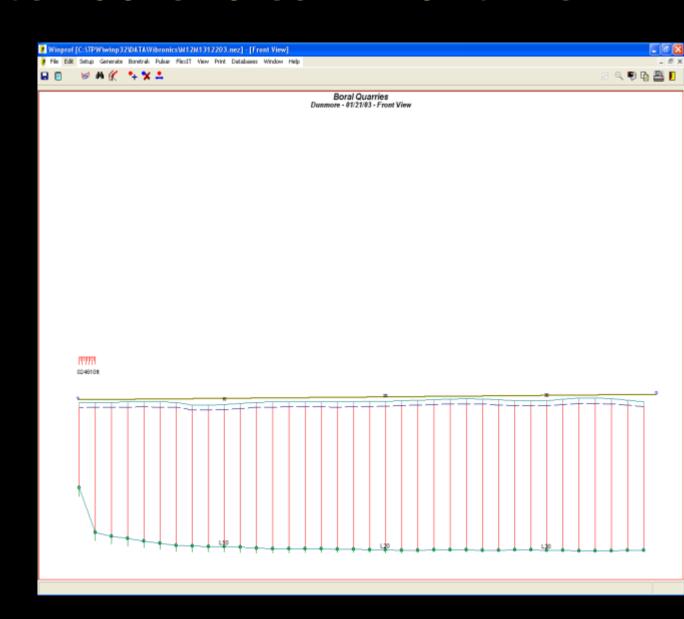
Definition of Lifter Boreholes

 Wizard places lifter boreholes along toe line at specified spacing:



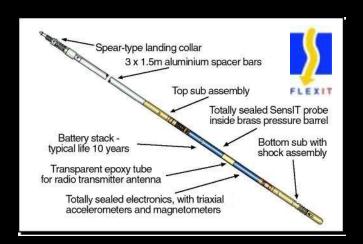
Lifter boreholes - Front View

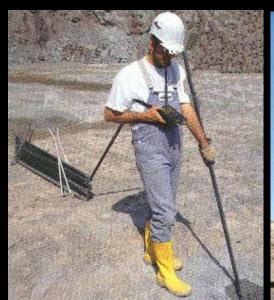
- Holes can be
 - Added **
 - Moved -
 - Deleted *



Interface with Borehole Angular Deviation Devices

- Winprof interfaces with the following borehole angular deviation devices:
- BORETRAK
- PULSAR (UK)
- FLEXIT (Sweden)
- DEVIBENCH

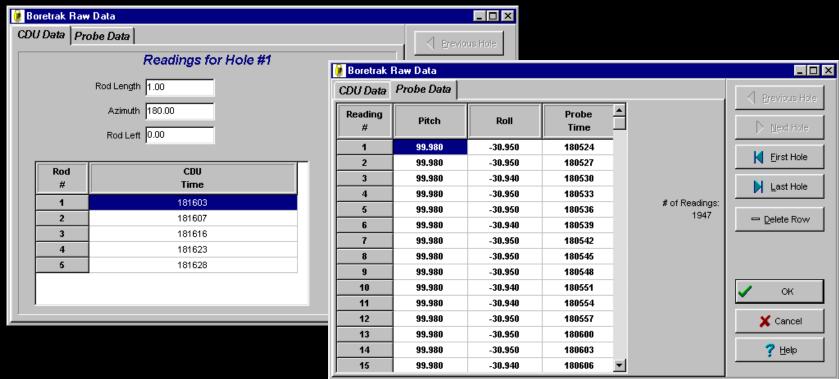






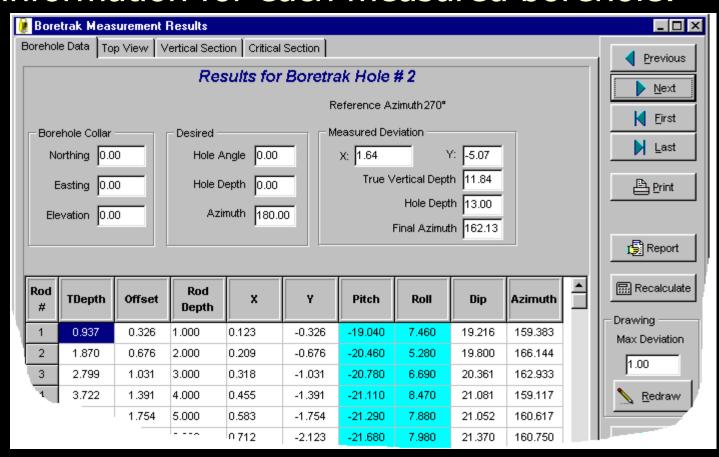
Boretrak TM Interface

Winprof downloads data directly from the Boretrak CDU unit.
 The raw CDU and probe data are immediately available for editing:

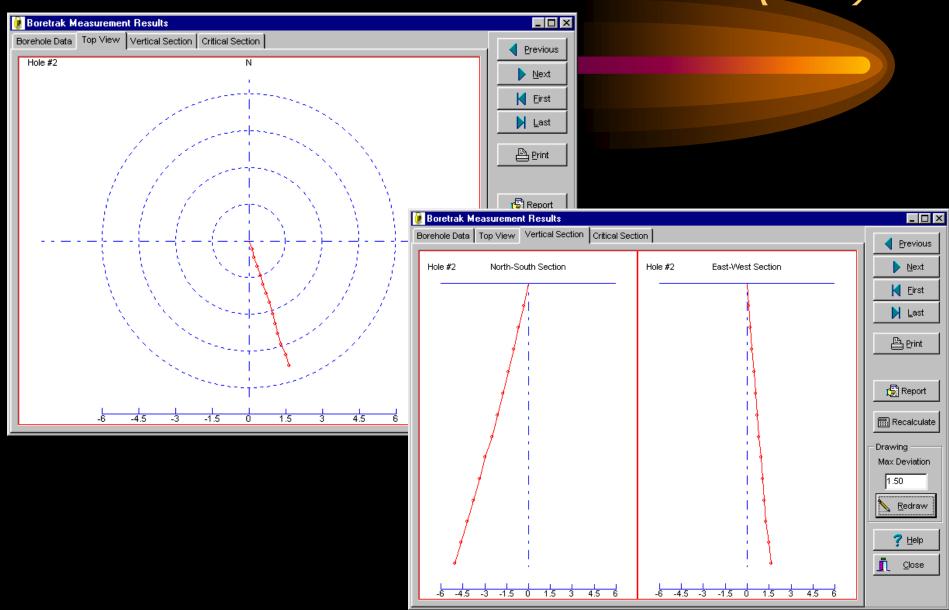


Boretrak ™ Interface (cont)

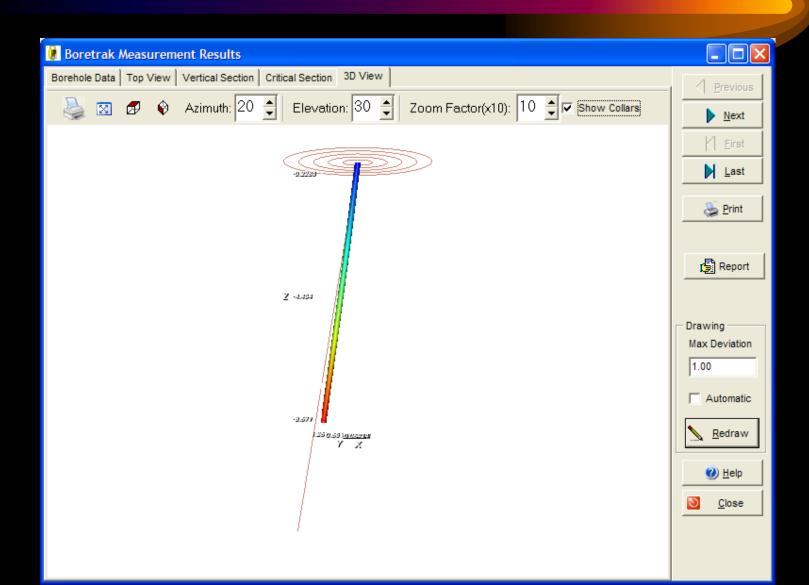
 Raw data is interpreted to provide information for each measured borehole:



Boretrak ™ Interface (cont)

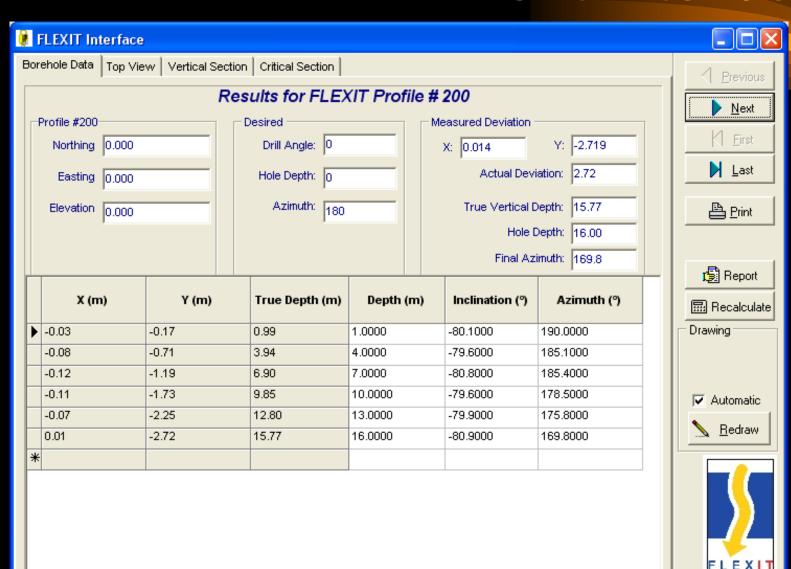


3d Visualization of Borehole



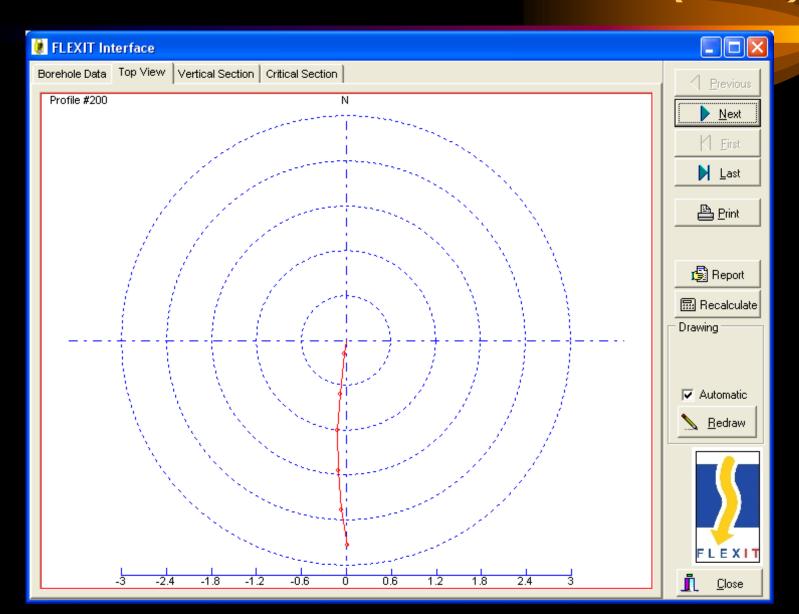
Flexit Interface

Close



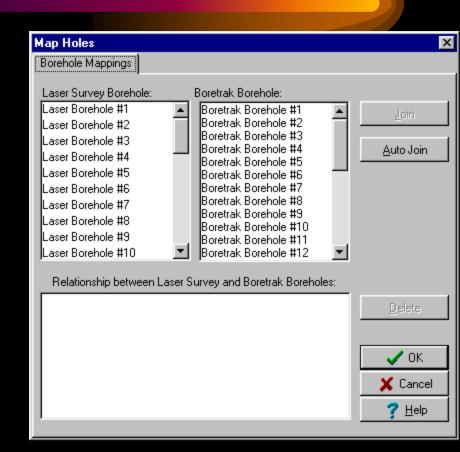
All Dimensions in m

Flexit Interface (cont)

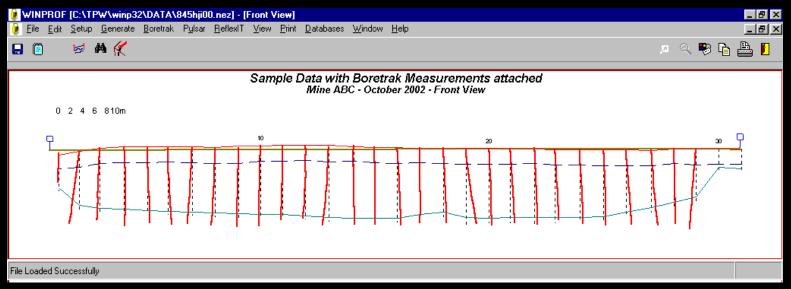


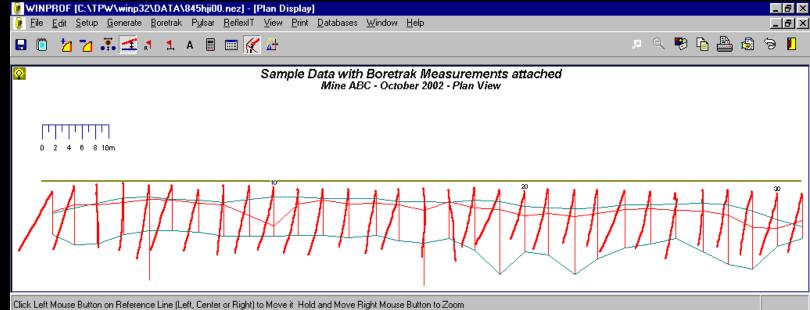
Angular Deviation Measurements Interface

- Borehole angular deviation measurements can be linked to the survey data, automatically, or one at a time.
- Once the two measurements are linked, all burden calculations will be based on the actual measurements as shown in the following screens.

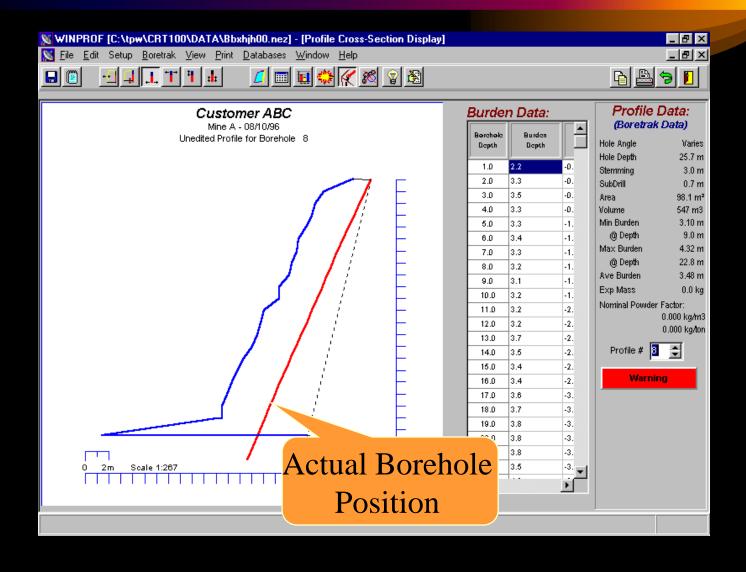


3D Survey with Borehole Angular Measurements attached

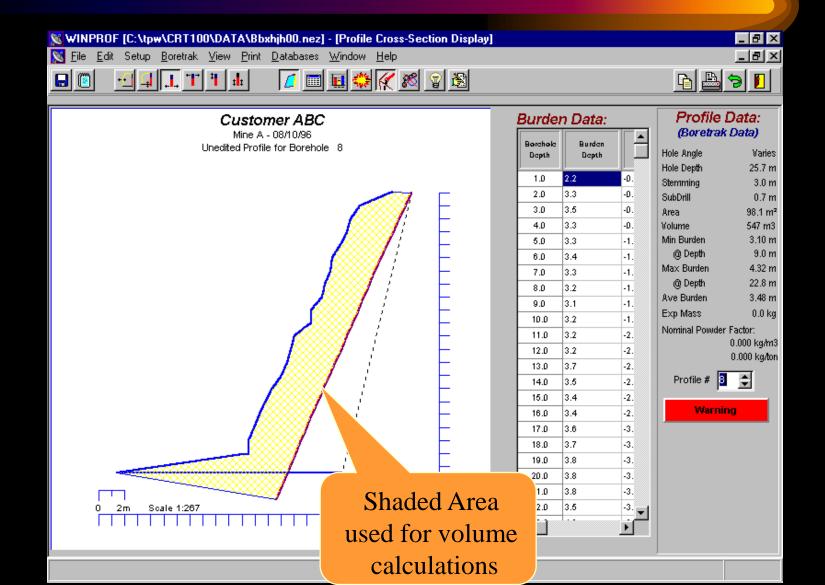




Borehole Deviation



Calculations based on Actual (true) Hole Position

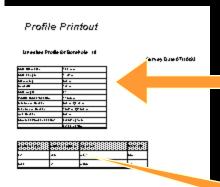


Reports

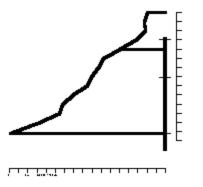
- Winprof provides a comprehensive list of reports including:
 - Printout of individual profiles with borehole details, burden and charging information
 - Survey Summary Report
 - Borehole Positioning Report
 - Inter-Hole Spacing Report (for option with Angular Deviation Measurement Inputs)
- All reports and printouts can be exported directly to PDF/RTF/HTML format

Profile Printout

| Depth m | True Burden m | Offset m |
|---------|---------------|-----------|
| 0.1 | Undefined | Undefined |
| 1.0 | 2.5 | -0.4 |
| 2.0 | 3.1 | -0.9 |
| 3.0 | 2.9 | -1.3 |
| 4.0 | 3.0 | -1.8 |
| 5.0 | 2.8 | -2.3 |
| 6.0 | 3.2 | -2.7 |
| 7.0 | 2.7 | -3.2 |
| 8.0 | 2.6 | -3.6 |
| 9.0 | 3.0 | -4.0 |
| 10.2 | Undefined | -4.5 |

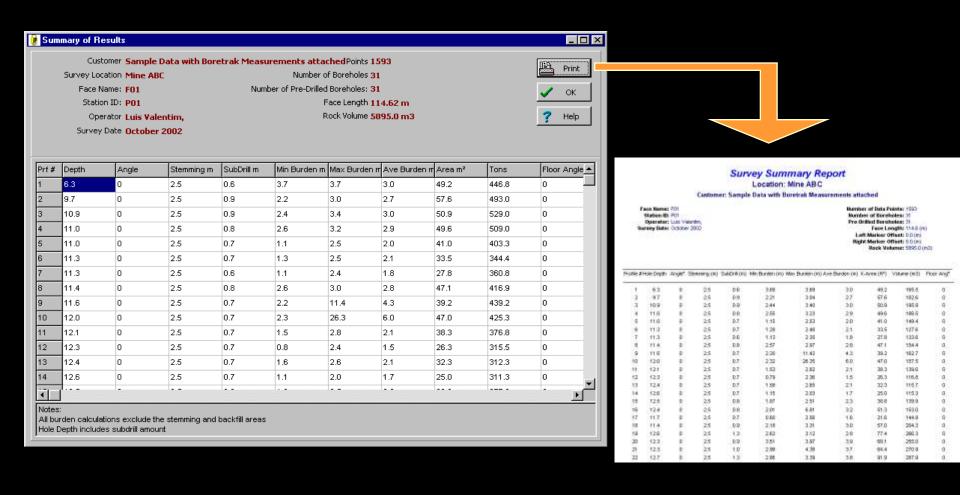


| Hole Diameter | 102 mm |
|------------------------|----------------|
| Hole Length | 14.9 m |
| Stemming | 3.0 m |
| Subdrill | 1.7 m |
| Hole Angle | 0° |
| Profile Cross-Section | 116.6 m |
| Minimum Burden | 5.0 m @4.0 m |
| Maximum Burden | 16.9 m @13.2 m |
| Ave Burden | 8.2 m |
| Nominal Powder Factor: | 0.269 kg/m3 |
| | 0.100 kg/ton |

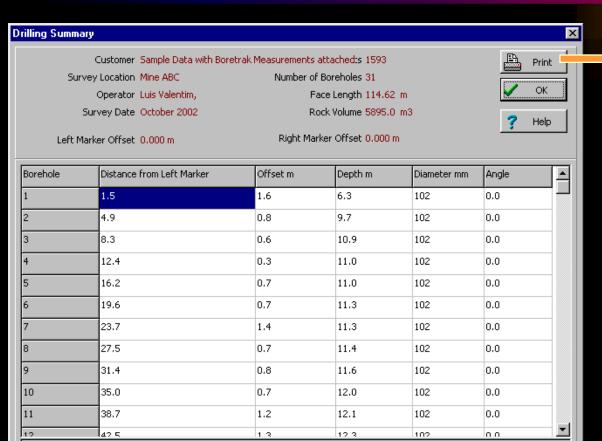


| Depth to Exp m | Column Length m | Exp Marno | Mass kg |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| 7.14 | 7,76 | Anfo2 | 63.4 |
| 3.00 | 4.14 | Anfo3 | 0.0 |

Survey Summary Printout



Borehole Positioning Printout



Notes:

- Hole Depth includes subdrill amount
- Positive Offset represent movement toward the face:
- Negative Offset represent movement away from the face:

Borehole Offsets Report Customer: Mine ABC

Survey Location: Sample Data with Boretrak Measurements attached

Race Name: RM Station ID: P01 Operator: UA: Valentin, Survey Eate : October 2002

Vambor of Eata Points: 1903 Vamber of Barchales: 31 Pro-Entited Barchales: 31 Face Length 1146 (M) Lett Marker Ottset 60 (m) Right Marker Ottset: 60 (m) Rock Volume: \$805.0 (m) 2 Total Vol (ind back rows): \$805.0 (m) 2

| Borehole Humber (M) | Row Humber | Borehole Type | (MM) | Depth (M) | Angle (°) | Estance from Left Warker (M) | Offsetfran Reference Line (M) | Observations |
|---------------------------|---------------|------------------|------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Pront | Pre-Erilled | 102 | 63 | 0 | 15 | 16 | |
| 2 | Pront | Pre-Dilles | 102 | 97 | 0 | 49 | 0.8 | |
| 3 | Pront | Pre-Diffeo | 102 | 10.0 | o- | 8.3 | 06 | |
| 4 | Franc | Pre-Erilled | 102 | 11.0 | 0 | 124 | 0.3 | |
| 5 | Franc | Pre-Dilles | 102 | 11.0 | 0 | 16.2 | 07 | |
| 6 | Pront | Pre-Dilles | 102 | 11.3 | 0 | 19.6 | 07 | |
| 7 | Pront | Pre-Diffeo | 102 | 11.3 | 0 | 23.7 | 14 | |
| 8 | Pront | Pre-Diffeo | 102 | 11.4 | o- | 27.5 | 07 | |
| 9 | Pront | Pre-Dillec | 102 | 11.6 | 0 | 31.4 | 0.8 | |
| 10 | Pront | Pre-Diffeo | 102 | 120 | 0 | 35.0 | 0.7 | |
| 11 | Pront | Pre-Dilles | 102 | 121 | 0 | 38.7 | 12 | |
| 12 | Pront | Pre-Diffeo | 102 | 123 | 0 | 425 | 13 | |
| 13 | Pront | Pro-Diffeo | 102 | 124 | 0 | 46.3 | 13 | |
| 14 | Pront | Pre-Dilles | 102 | 126 | 0 | 50.4 | 15 | |
| 15 | Pront | Pre-Diffeo | 102 | 125 | 0 | 53.0 | 12 | |
| 16 | Franc | Pre-Erilled | 102 | 124 | 0 | 57.7 | 1.1 | |
| 17 | Pront | Pro-Diffeo | 102 | 11.7 | 0 | 61.4 | 14 | |
| 18 | Pront | Pre-Diffeo | 102 | 11.4 | 0 | 65.4 | 10 | |
| 19 | Pront | Pre-Dilles | 102 | 126 | 0 | 69.1 | 13 | |
| 20 | Franc | Pre-Erilled | 102 | 123 | 0 | 73.0 | 13 | |
| 21 | Franc | Pre-Erilled | 102 | 123 | 0 | 76.4 | 12 | |
| 22 | Pront | Pro-Effica | 102 | 127 | 0 | 80.5 | 14 | |
| 23 | Pront | Pre-Dilles | 102 | 122 | 0 | 83.8 | 13 | |
| 24 | Pront | Pre-Diffeo | 102 | 121 | 0 | 88.0 | 15 | |
| 26 | Pront | Pro-Diffeo | 102 | 11.8 | 0 | 919 | 16 | |
| 26 | Pront | Pre-Diffeo | 102 | 10.9 | 0 | 95.7 | 18 | |
| 27 | Pront | Pro-Erilled | 102 | 10.3 | 0 | 202 | 14 | |
| 28 | Pront | Pre-Erilled | 102 | 10.0 | 0 | 1036 | 13 | |
| 20 | Pront | Pre-Effec | 102 | 96 | 0 | 1073 | 17 | |
| 30 | Pront | Pro-Diffeo | 102 | 38 | 0 | 111.1 | 17 | |
| 31 | Pront | Pro-Diffeo | 102 | 40 | o. | 1143 | 19 | |

- Hole Depth Includes subdiff amount
 Positive Offset represent novement toward the face;
 Regardive Offset represent novement away from the face;

eport Este (22/10/11 WisperSchareDeekperts TLC Schure or

Inter-Hole Spacing Printout



Summary

Minimum Inter Hole Spacing is 18.0 between Boreholes 2 and 3 @ depth = 2.0

Maximum Inter Hole Spacing is 18.6 between Boreholes 12 and 13 @ depth = 81.0



Minimum Inter Hole Spacing is 18.0 between Boreholes 2 and 3 @ depth = 2.0

15.2

18.6

78.0

11-12

12:13

15.1

t8.5

Boretrak/Pulsar/Flexit Reports (Angular Deviation Measurements Report)

Actual

Final

Azim uth

29.5

18.3

358.4

4.2

9.4

18.6

14.1

Desired

Final

Azim uth

180.0

180.0

180.0

180.0

180.0

180.0

180.0

Boretrak Summary Report

Customer: Westspreng GMBH

Survey Location: Germay Face Name: F01 Station ID: P01 Operator: Luis Valentim, Survey Date: 08/10/96

| Hole | Hole Coordinates | | | Measure | Measured Deviation | | Actual | Design Hole |
|------|------------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|
| # - | Northing | Easting | Elevation | x | у | Vertical Depth | Hole Depth | Depth |
| 1 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 5.020 | 8.882 | 22.156 | 24.400 | 5.686 |
| 2 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 3.129 | 9.440 | 22.272 | 24.400 | 5.686 |
| 3 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | -0.260 | 9.461 | 20.929 | 23.000 | 5.686 |
| 4 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 0.735 | 10.100 | 23.931 | 26.000 | 5.686 |
| 5 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 1.814 | 10.977 | 23.477 | 26.000 | 5.686 |
| 6 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 3.241 | 9.653 | 22.807 | 25.000 | 5.686 |
| 7 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 2.275 | 9.085 | 22.087 | 24.000 | 5.686 |
| 8 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 0.943 | 10.342 | 23.495 | 25.700 | |
| 9 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 2.201 | 9.983 | 21.923 | 24.200 | |
| 10 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 2.406 | 9.570 | 23.494 | 25.500 | |
| 11 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 2.187 | 9.614 | 23.363 | 25.400 | |
| 12 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 2.263 | 9.826 | 22.311 | 24.500 | |
| 13 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 1.417 | 8.578 | 20.202 | 22.000 | |
| 14 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 1.665 | 9.255 | 20.948 | 23.000 | Surve |
| 15 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 2.604 | 8.941 | 21.015 | 23.000 | |
| 16 | 85.18 | -1.12 | 11.15 | 0.323 | 10.348 | 22.063 | 24.400 | ■ Si |

Boretrak Report

Results for Boretrak Hole # 1 (Laser Borehole # 1)

Customer: Westspreng GMBH

Survey Location: Germay Face Name: F01 Station ID: F01

Operator: Luis Valentim, Survey Date: 08/10/96

Measured Deviation: X (m): 5.02 Y (m): 8.88 Actual True Vertical Depth = 22.16

Hole Depth 24.40 Desired Hole Depth: 5.69

Final Azimuth 29.48

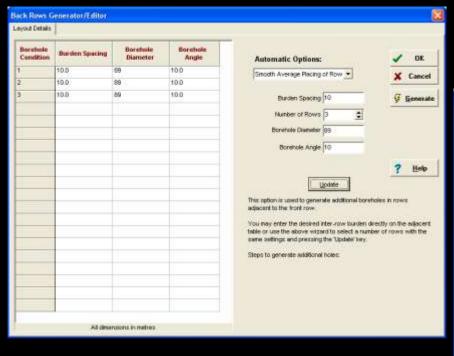
Borehole #1 Collar Northing 85.18

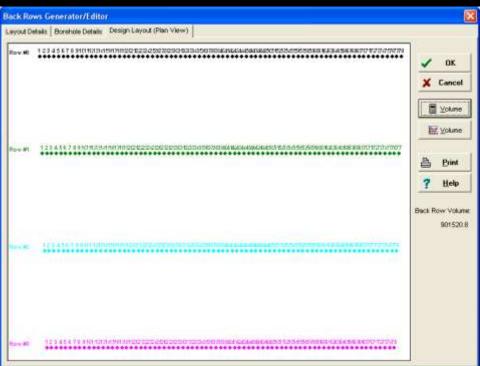
Easting -1.12 Elevation 11.15

| Rod # | TDepth | Offs et | Rod Depth | Х | Y | Pitch | Roll | Dip | Azimuth |
|-------|--------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1 | 0.910 | -0.351 | 1.000 | 0.222 | 0.351 | -12.820 | 21.110 | 22.558 | 32.3 |
| 2 | 1.818 | -0.711 | 2.000 | 0.436 | 0.711 | -12.360 | 21.610 | 22.715 | 30.8 |
| 3 | 2.709 | -1.118 | 3.000 | 0.634 | 1.118 | -11.410 | 24.550 | 24.360 | 25.9 |
| 4 | 3.606 | -1.510 | 4.000 | 0.842 | 1.510 | -11.990 | 23.630 | 23.928 | 27.9 |
| 5 | 4.504 | -1.895 | 5.000 | 1.052 | 1.895 | -12.150 | 23.200 | 23.696 | 28.7 |
| 6 | 5.401 | -2.280 | 6.000 | 1.272 | 2.280 | -12.690 | 23.200 | 23.878 | 29.8 |
| 7 | 6.299 | -2.669 | 7.000 | 1.476 | 2.669 | -11.780 | 23.450 | 23.741 | 27.7 |
| 8 | 7.199 | -3.055 | 8.000 | 1.678 | 3.055 | -11.690 | 23.200 | 23.545 | 27.7 |

Blast Pattern Generation

 Winprof provides tools to generate back row boreholes:





Specifications

 WinProf is a Windows XP/Vista software product (32bit).

WinProf supports two other languages

directly:

- Portuguese
- German



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